**10.**

**1)** **SELECT CONCAT('Jay', 'IITB') FROM Dual;**

**JayIITB**

**2)** **SELECT LTRIM('Shreya', 's') FROM Dual;**

**Shreya**

**3)** **SELECT UPPER('raj') FROM Dual;**

**RAJ**

**4)** **SELECT RPAD('HR', 10, '\*') FROM Dual;**

**HR\*\*\*\*\*\*\***